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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION IX  
75 HAWTHORNE STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94105

|                                   |   |                              |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| In the Matter of:                 | ) | Docket No. CAA-09-2026-0050  |
|                                   | ) |                              |
| V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & | ) | CONSENT AGREEMENT AND        |
| Hines                             | ) | FINAL ORDER PURSUANT TO      |
|                                   | ) | 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13 and 22.18 |
|                                   | ) |                              |
| Sante Fe Springs, California      | ) |                              |
|                                   | ) |                              |
| Respondent.                       | ) |                              |
| _____                             | ) |                              |

**I. CONSENT AGREEMENT**

**A. Preliminary Statement**

1. This is a civil administrative penalty assessment proceeding brought under section 205(c)(1) of the Clean Air Act (“CAA” or the “Act”), 42 U.S.C. § 7524(c)(1), and sections 22.13 and 22.18 of the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits (“Consolidated Rules”),

as codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 22. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13 and 22.18, entry of this Consent Agreement and Final Order (“CAFO”) simultaneously initiates and concludes this matter.

2. Complainant is the Director of the Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 9 (the “EPA”), who has been delegated the authority to initiate and settle civil administrative penalty proceedings under section 205(c)(1) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7424(c)(1). EPA Delegation 7-19 (January 18, 2017); EPA Region 9 Redefinition R9-7-19 (October 5, 2017); Memorandum from John W. Busterud, Regional Administrator, Region 9, to all Region 9 supervisors and employees re: EPA R9 Organizational Realignment General Redefinition of Authority (May 5, 2020).

3. Respondent is V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines (“V&H”), a Delaware corporation. V&H is a manufacturer and distributor of branded aftermarket products for the powersports industry, including highway motorcycles, in the United States.

4. Complainant and Respondent, having agreed that settlement of this action is in the public interest, consent to the entry of this CAFO without adjudication of any issues of law or fact herein, and Respondent agrees to comply with the terms of this CAFO.

5. The EPA and the U.S. Department of Justice jointly determined that this matter, although it involves assessment of a penalty greater than \$472,901, is appropriate for administrative penalty assessment. CAA § 205(c)(1), 42 U.S.C § 7524(c)(1); 40 C.F.R. Part 19.

### **B. Governing Law**

6. This proceeding arises under Part A of Title II of the CAA, CAA §§ 202-219, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7521-7554, and the regulations promulgated thereunder. These laws aim to reduce emissions from mobile sources of air pollution, including hydrocarbons, oxides of nitrogen (“NOx”) and carbon monoxide (“CO”).

7. The CAA requires EPA to prescribe and revise, by regulation, standards applicable to the emission of any air pollutant from new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines which cause or contribute to air pollution, which may reasonably be anticipated to endanger public health or welfare. CAA §§ 202(a)(1) and (3)(B), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7521(a)(1) and (3)(B).

8. Highway motor vehicles are one category of motor vehicles for which the EPA has promulgated emission standards. *See* 42 U.S.C. § 7521; *see generally* 40 C.F.R. Part 86.

9. Section 203(a)(1) of the CAA prohibits a vehicle manufacturer from selling a new motor vehicle in the United States unless the vehicle is covered by a certificate of conformity (“COC”). 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(1). The EPA issues COCs to vehicle manufacturers under section 206(a) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7525(a), to certify that a particular group of motor vehicles conforms to applicable EPA requirements governing motor vehicle emissions. The application for a COC must describe, among other things, the engine, emission control system and fuel system components. *See, e.g.*, 40 C.F.R. § 86.416-80.

10. Definitions:

Section 302(e) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7602(e), defines "person" as "an individual, corporation, partnership, association, State, municipality, political subdivision of a State, and any agency, department, or instrumentality of the United States and any officer, agent or employee thereof."

Section 216(2) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7550(2), defines "motor vehicle" as "any self-propelled vehicle designed for transporting persons or property on a street or highway."

EPA regulations define the term “motorcycle” as “any motor vehicle with a headlight, taillight, and stoplight and having: Two wheels or Three wheels and a curb mass less than or equal to 793 kilograms (1749 pounds).” 40 C.F.R. § 86.402-98.

EPA regulations define “element of design” as “any control system (i.e., computer software, electronic control system, emission control system, computer logic), and/or control system calibrations, and/or the results of systems interaction, and/or hardware items on a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine.” 40 C.F.R. §§ 86.094-2 and 86.1803-01.

11. The regulations at 40 C.F.R. Subpart E—Emission Regulations for 1978 and Later New Motorcycles, General Provisions apply to, *inter alia*, 1978 and later model year, new, gasoline-fueled motorcycles built after December 31, 1977. 40 C.F.R. § 86.401-2006.

12. Pursuant to section 203(a)(3)(B) of CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(3)(B),

The following acts and the causing thereof are prohibited—for any person to manufacture or sell, or offer to sell, or install, any part or component intended for use with, or as part of, any motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine, where a principal effect of the part or component is to bypass, defeat, or render inoperative any device or element of design installed on or in a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine in compliance with regulations under this subchapter, and where the person knows or should know that such part or component is being offered for sale or installed for such use or put to such use[.]

13. Highway motor vehicle manufacturers employ many devices and elements of design to meet these emission standards. Certain hardware devices serve as emission control systems to manage and treat exhaust from highway motor vehicles in order to reduce levels of regulated pollutants from being created or emitted into the ambient air. Such devices include catalytic converters.

14. Catalytic converters are emissions control devices and elements of design that are designed to reduce hydrocarbons, NO<sub>x</sub> and CO emissions from the exhaust of gasoline-powered motor vehicles.

15. Violations of CAA section 203(a)(3)(B) are subject to civil penalties of up to \$5,911 per defeat device violation that occurred after November 2, 2015, where penalties are assessed on or after January 8, 2025. Section 205 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7524 and 40 C.F.R. Part 19.

### **C. Allegations**

16. Respondent is a person as the term is defined in section 302(e) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7602(e) to include corporations.

17. Respondent manufactures and/or sells motor vehicle parts to various authorized distributors and individual customers located throughout the United States.

18. EPA issued an information request pursuant to section 208(a) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7542(a), to Respondent regarding hardware Respondent manufactured, sold and/or offered to sell.

19. Based on information gathered during EPA's investigation and Respondent's responses, EPA alleges that V&H manufactured, sold and/or offered to sell full exhaust systems, head-pipes, and slip-on exhausts ("Subject Parts"), for highway motor vehicles as identified in the Appendix to this CAFO.

20. The Subject Parts do not incorporate exhaust aftertreatment emissions control devices and in some instances are designed to replace catalytic converters.

21. Hardware devices and emission control systems such as catalytic converters are "device[s] or element[s] of design installed on or in a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine in compliance with [CAA] regulations" within the meaning of section 203(a)(3)(B) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(3)(B).

22. Each Subject Part is, and at all relevant times herein was, intended for use with certified motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines including Harley-Davidson, Indian, Suzuki, Kawasaki, Honda and Yamaha vehicles ("Motor Vehicles").

23. A principal effect of each Subject Part is to bypass, defeat, or render inoperative device(s) and/or element(s) of design on Motor Vehicles equipped with catalytic converters.

24. Respondent knew or should have known that the Subject Parts were being offered for sale or installed for such use or put to such use.

25. Between April 1, 2018 and September 27, 2018, V&H manufactured, sold and/or offered to sell 16,888 Subject Parts to authorized distributors or individual customers located throughout the United States, in violation of section 203(a)(3)(B) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(3)(B).

#### **D. Terms of Consent Agreement**

26. For the purpose of this proceeding, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2), Respondent:

- a. admits that EPA has jurisdiction over the subject matter alleged in this CAFO and over Respondent;
- b. neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in section I.C of this CAFO;
- c. consents to the assessment of a civil penalty under this section, as stated below;
- d. consents to the conditions specified in this CAFO;
- e. waives any right to contest the allegations set forth in section I.C of this CAFO;
- f. waives its rights to appeal the proposed Order contained in this CAFO; and
- g. waives any rights or defenses that it has or may have for this matter to be resolved in federal court, including but not limited to any right to a jury trial, and waives any right to challenge the lawfulness of the final order accompanying the consent agreement.

#### **E. Civil Penalty**

27. Respondent agrees to pay a civil penalty in the amount of nine hundred thousand dollars (\$900,000) (“Assessed Penalty”). Based on Respondent’s documented inability to pay claim, and

in accordance with applicable laws, EPA conducted an analysis of Respondent's financial information and determined that the Assessed Penalty is an appropriate amount to settle this action, which Respondent consents to pay as follows:

- a. The Assessed Penalty will be paid in three equal installments, in order to complete payment of the entire Assessed Penalty and interest, which is assessed at seven percent (7.0%). Including the Assessed Penalty and interest, the total amount that will be paid upon completion of all payments will be \$924,091.68. The first payment is due within thirty (30) days after the date the Final Order ratifying this Agreement is filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk ("Filing Date"). Respondent's subsequent payments shall thereafter be due in 120-day intervals from said Filing Date.
- b. Respondent shall make payments in accordance with the following schedule:

| <b>Payment No.</b> | <b>Principal Amount</b> | <b>Interest</b>  | <b>Date Payment Due (From Effective Date)</b> | <b>Payment Amount Due</b> |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1                  | 308,030.56              | 0.00             | <i>Within 30 Days</i>                         | \$ 308,030.56             |
| 2                  | 290,763.88              | 17,266.68        | <i>Within 150 Days</i>                        | \$ 308,030.56             |
| 3                  | 301,205.56              | 6,825.00         | <i>Within 270 Days</i>                        | \$ 308,030.56             |
| <b>Total:</b>      | <b>900,000.00</b>       | <b>24,091.68</b> |                                               | <b>\$ 924,091.68</b>      |

- c. Notwithstanding Respondent's agreement to pay the Assessed Penalty in accordance with the installment schedule set forth above, Respondent may pay the entire Assessed Penalty of nine hundred thousand dollars (\$900,000) within thirty

(30) days of the Filing Date and, thereby, avoid the payment of interest pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(a). In addition, Respondent may, at any time after commencement of payments under the installment schedule, elect to pay the entire principal balance remaining, together with any interest and other charges accrued up to the date of such full payment.

28. Respondent shall pay the Assessed Penalty and any interest, fees, and other charges due using any method, or combination of appropriate methods, as provided on the EPA website:

<https://www.epa.gov/financial/makepayment>. For additional instructions see:

<https://www.epa.gov/financial/additional-instructions-making-payments-epa>. However, in

accordance with the March 25, 2025 Executive Order on [Modernizing Payments To and From America's Bank Account](#), Respondent shall pay using one of the electronic payments methods listed on [EPA's How to Make a Payment website](#) and will not pay with a paper check.

29. When making a payment, Respondent shall:

- a. Identify every payment with Respondent's name and the docket number of this Agreement, CAA-09-2026-0050,
- b. Concurrently with any payment or within 24 hours of any payment, Respondent shall serve proof of such payment to the following person(s):

Regional Hearing Clerk  
Office of Regional Counsel  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9  
[R9HearingClerk@epa.gov](mailto:R9HearingClerk@epa.gov)

Janice Chan  
Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9  
[Chan.Janice@epa.gov](mailto:Chan.Janice@epa.gov)

and

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Cincinnati Finance Center  
Via electronic mail to:  
[CINWD\\_AcctsReceivable@epa.gov](mailto:CINWD_AcctsReceivable@epa.gov)

“Proof of payment” means, as applicable, a copy of the check, confirmation of credit card or debit card payment, or confirmation of wire or automated clearinghouse transfer, and any other information required to demonstrate that payment has been made according to EPA requirements, in the amount due, and identified with the appropriate docket number and Respondent’s name.

- c. If Respondent fails to pay in full the Assessed Penalty in accordance with the installment schedule set forth above, then Respondent shall pay to EPA the stipulated penalty of two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for each day the default continues, in addition to the Assessed Penalty due, upon written demand by EPA. Stipulated penalties shall accrue until the Assessed Penalty and all accrued stipulated penalties are paid and shall become due and payable upon EPA’s written request.

30. Interest, Charges, and Penalties on Late Payments. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), 31 U.S.C. § 3717, 31 C.F.R. § 901.9, and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11, EPA is authorized to recover the following amounts:

- a. Interest. Interest begins to accrue from the Filing Date. If the Assessed Penalty is paid in full within thirty (30) days, interest accrued is waived. If the Assessed Penalty is not paid in accordance with the installment schedule set forth above, interest will continue to accrue until any unpaid portion of the Assessed Penalty as well as any interest, penalties, and other charges are paid in full. Per 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), interest will be assessed pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 6621(a)(2), that is the

Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) standard underpayment rate, equal to the Federal short-term rate plus 3 percentage points.

- b. Handling Charges. The United States’ enforcement expenses including, but not limited to, attorneys’ fees and costs of handling collection.
- c. Late Payment Penalty. A ten percent (10%) quarterly non-payment penalty.

31. Late Penalty Actions. In addition to the amounts described in the prior paragraph of this CAFO, if Respondent fails to timely pay any portion of the Assessed Penalty, interest, or other charges and penalties per this CAFO, EPA may take additional actions. Such actions EPA may take include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Refer the debt to a credit reporting agency or a collection agency, per 40 C.F.R. §§ 13.13 and 13.14.
- b. Collect the debt by administrative offset (i.e., the withholding of money payable by the United States government to, or held by the United States government for, a person to satisfy the debt the person owes the United States government), which includes, but is not limited to, referral to the IRS for offset against income tax refunds, per 40 C.F.R. Part 13, Subparts C and H.
- c. Suspend or revoke Respondent’s licenses or other privileges, or suspend or disqualify Respondent from doing business with EPA or engaging in programs EPA sponsors or funds, per 40 C.F.R. § 13.17.
- d. Request that the Attorney General bring a civil action in the appropriate district court to enforce the Final Order and recover the full remaining balance of the Assessed Penalty, in addition to interest and the amounts described above, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5). In any such action, the validity, amount, and

appropriateness of the Assessed Penalty and Final Order shall not be subject to review.

32. Allocation of Payments. Pursuant to 31 C.F.R. § 901.9(f) and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(d), a partial payment of debt will be applied first to outstanding handling charges, second to late penalty charges, third to accrued interest, and last to the principal that is the outstanding Assessed Penalty amount.

33. Tax Treatment of Penalties. Penalties, interest, and other charges paid pursuant to this Agreement shall not be deductible for purposes of federal taxes.

#### **F. Tax Reporting**

34. Pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 6050X and 26 C.F.R. § 1.6050X-1, EPA is required to send to the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) annually, a completed IRS Form 1098-F (“Fines, Penalties, and Other Amounts”) with respect to any court order or settlement agreement (including administrative settlements), that require a payor to pay an aggregate amount that EPA reasonably believes will be equal to, or in excess of, \$50,000 for the payor’s violation of any law or the investigation or inquiry into the payor’s potential violation of any law, including amounts paid for “restitution or remediation of property” or to come “into compliance with a law.” EPA is further required to furnish a written statement, which provides the same information provided to the IRS, to each payor (i.e., a copy of IRS Form 1098-F). Failure to comply with providing IRS Form W-9 or Tax Identification Number (“TIN”), as described below, may subject Respondent to a penalty, per 26 U.S.C. § 6723, 26 U.S.C. § 6724(d)(3), and 26 C.F.R. § 301.6723-1. In order to provide EPA with sufficient information to enable it to fulfill these obligations, EPA herein requires, and Respondent herein agrees, that:

- a. Respondent shall complete an IRS Form W-9 (“Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification”), which is available at <https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fw9.pdf>;
- b. Respondent shall therein certify that its completed IRS Form W-9 includes Respondent’s correct TIN or that Respondent has applied and is waiting for issuance of a TIN;
- c. Respondent shall email its completed Form W-9 to EPA’s Cincinnati Finance Center at [sherrer.dana@epa.gov](mailto:sherrer.dana@epa.gov) within 30 days after the Final Order ratifying this Agreement is filed, and EPA recommends encrypting IRS Form W-9 email correspondence; and
- d. In the event that Respondent has certified in its completed IRS Form W-9 that it has applied for a TIN and that TIN has not been issued to Respondent within 30 days after the Effective Date, then Respondent, using the same email address identified in the preceding sub-paragraph, shall further:
  - i. notify EPA’s Cincinnati Finance Center of this fact, via email, within 30 days after the 30 days after the Effective Date of this Order; and
  - ii. provide EPA’s Cincinnati Finance Center with Respondent’s TIN, via email, within five (5) days of Respondent’s issuance and receipt of the TIN.

#### **G. Certification of Compliance**

35. Respondent certifies that as of the date of its signature of this Consent Agreement, Respondent is complying fully with section 203(a)(3) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(3).

36. Respondent is aware of EPA's November 23, 2020 "Tampering Policy: The EPA Enforcement Policy on Vehicle and Engine Tampering and Aftermarket Defeat Devices under the Clean Air Act."

37. Respondent represents that it has completed, or will have completed, with the exception of the time of continued posting of the item in paragraph 37.h., all of the following items as of the effective date of the CAFO in this matter. The initial posting referenced in paragraph 37.h. shall have been done as of the time of the effective date of the CAFO in this matter, and shall continue to be posted for eight consecutive weeks following the initial posting consistent with paragraph 37.h.:

- a. ensured that Respondent had no Subject Parts in its possession or control that were sold or offered for sale in the United States as of August 31, 2022;
- b. ceased offering or making available any technical support or other information (including marketing materials) pertaining to the installation, manufacture, sale, use, or repair of any Subject Part, and confirmed that any such technical support such as installation instructions for Subject Parts on Respondent's website have been or are taken down;
- c. notified all authorized distributors and customers that Respondent is no longer honoring warranty claims pertaining to any Subject Part and that Respondent is no longer supplying technical support pertaining to the installation, manufacture, sale, use or repair of any Subject Part; and instructed all authorized distributors and customers to refuse to honor any warranty claims pertaining to any Subject Part and to refuse to supply any technical support or other information (including marketing materials) pertaining to the installation, manufacture, sale, use, or

repair of any Subject Part;

- d. revised all marketing materials to ensure that such materials do not include any information, including but not limited to installation instructions or demonstrations, that pertains or relates in any way to replacing, overwriting, deleting, bypassing, defeating, or rendering inoperative any emission control device or emissions-related element of design;
- e. notified all authorized distributors, and all customers to which Respondent sold a Subject Part since January 1, 2018, that it entered into a settlement with EPA;
- f. notified Respondent's employees of the settlement;
- g. confirmed that it is not in possession of any ownership or interest in any person or entity that Respondent knows, or with reasonable diligence should know, manufactures, sells, offers to sell, distributes or installs in a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine any Subject Part; not assisting any person or entity with the manufacture, sell, offer to sell, distribution, or installation of any Subject Part in a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine; and not earning any income from the distribution or installation of any Subject Part in a motor vehicle or motor vehicle engine; and
- h. placed an announcement on Respondent's website and any social media platforms that Respondent uses indicating that it has entered into a settlement with EPA. Such announcement(s) shall remain posted or up on its website and social media for a period of at least eight weeks.

38. Resolution of liability effected by this CAFO is conditioned upon completion of the items set forth in Paragraph 37.

39. The provisions of this CAFO shall apply to and be binding upon Respondent and its officers, directors, employees, agents, trustees, servants, authorized representatives, successors, and assigns. Respondent must give written notice and a copy of this CAFO to any successors in interest prior to any transfer of ownership or control of any portion of or interest in Respondent. Simultaneously with such notice, Respondent shall provide written notice of such transfer, assignment, or delegation to EPA. In the event of any such transfer, assignment, or delegation, Respondent shall not be released from the obligations or liabilities of this CAFO unless EPA has provided written approval of the release of said obligations or liabilities.
40. By signing this CAFO, Respondent acknowledges that this CAFO will be available to the public and agrees that this CAFO does not contain any confidential business information or personally identifiable information.
41. By signing this CAFO, the undersigned representative of Complainant and the undersigned representative of Respondent each certify that he or she is fully authorized to execute and enter into the terms and conditions of this CAFO and has the legal capacity to bind the party he or she represents to this CAFO.
42. By signing this CAFO, Respondent certifies that the information it has supplied concerning this matter was at the time of submission true, accurate, and complete for each such submission, response, and statement. Respondent acknowledges that there are significant penalties for submitting false or misleading information, including the possibility of fines and imprisonment for knowing submission of such information, under 18 U.S.C. § 1001.
43. Each party agrees to bear its own costs and attorney's fees in this action.

## **H. General Provisions**

44. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(c), completion of the terms of this CAFO only resolves Respondent's liability for federal civil penalties for the violations and facts specifically alleged above.
45. Nothing in this CAFO shall relieve Respondent of the duty to comply with all applicable provisions of the Act and other federal, state, or local laws or statutes, nor shall it restrict EPA's authority to seek compliance with any applicable laws or regulations, nor shall it be construed to be a ruling on, or determination of, any issue related to any federal, state, or local permit.
46. This CAFO constitutes the entire agreement between the parties and supersedes any prior agreements or understandings, whether written or oral, among the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof.

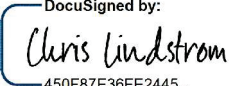
#### **I. Effective Date**

47. Respondent and Complainant agree to issuance of the attached Final Order. Upon filing, EPA will transmit a copy of the filed CAFO to the Respondent. This CAFO shall become effective after execution of the Final Order by the Regional Judicial Officer on the date of filing with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

The foregoing Consent Agreement In the Matter of: V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines, Docket No. CAA-09-2026-0050 is hereby stipulated, agreed, and approved for entry:

**V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines, Respondent**

September 9, 2026  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

DocuSigned by:  
  
450F87E36FE2445...  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Chris Lindstrom  
\_\_\_\_\_  
V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines

The foregoing Consent Agreement In the Matter of: V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines, Docket No. CAA-09-2026-0050 is hereby stipulated, agreed, and approved for entry:

**United States Environmental Protection Agency, Complainant**

09/29/2026

Date

Director

**JOEL JONES**

Digitally signed by JOEL JONES  
Date: 2026.09.29 15:26:45  
-07'00'

For/Amy C. Miller-Bowen

Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division  
United States Environmental  
Protection Agency, Region 9  
75 Hawthorne Street  
San Francisco, CA 94105

## Appendix

**V&H Performance, LLC, dba Vance & Hines Violations of CAA § 203 for the Period April 1, 2018, Through September 27, 2018, for the Manufacture, Sale and/or Offering to Sell 16,888 Defeat Devices (Subject Parts)**

| Head Pipes                              |             |                         |           |                                |                 |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Head pipe replacement; catalyst in pipe |             |                         |           |                                |                 |
|                                         | Part Number | Make and Model          | Years     | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 1                                       | 16752       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2009-2016 | DRESSER 09-16 DUALS (HDP/HTSHL | 463             |
| 2                                       | 16832       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2009-2016 | DRESSER 09-16 POWER DUALS (DUA | 504             |
| 3                                       | 16871       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2017-2019 | DRSR 17-19 PWR DUALS CH        | 449             |
| 4                                       | 17651       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2017-2019 | DRESSER DUALS 17-19 (HDP/HTSHL | 296             |
| 5                                       | 46752       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2009-2016 | DRESSER 09-16 DUALS BLACK (HDP | 65              |
| 6                                       | 46832       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2009-2016 | DRESSER 09-16 POWER DUALS BLAC | 99              |
| 7                                       | 46871       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2017-2019 | DRESSER 17-19 POWER DUALS BLAC | 696             |
| 8                                       | 47651       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2017-2019 | DRSR DUALS 17-19 BLACK         | 292             |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 9                                          | 11823       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2004 - 2019 | SPRTSTR 04-18 RSD TRCKR 2-1 BK | 5               |
| 10                                         | 11825       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SFTL 86-16 RSD TRACKER 2-1 C/B | 2               |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 11                                         | 16543       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 HO SHORT 2-1 CHR | 2               |
| 12                                         | 16545       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2013 - 2017 | BREAKOUT 13-17 HO SHRT 2-1 CH  | 36              |
| 13                                         | 16793       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1997 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 97-11 DUALS W/MUFFLERS | 31              |
| 14                                         | 16846       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2000 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 00-17 GRENADES 2-2 CHR | 3               |
| 15                                         | 16853       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2012 - 2017 | H-D DYNA SWITCHBACK 12-16 TWIN | 6               |
| 16                                         | 16874       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2004 - 2019 | SPRTSTR 04-18 MINI GRNDES 2-2  | 21              |
| 17                                         | 16878       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 MNI GRND 2-2 CH     | 24              |
| 18                                         | 16880       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | FATBOY 18-19 MIN GRNDE 2-2 CH  | 35              |
| 19                                         | 16893       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 12-17 DUALS W/SLIP-ONS | 128             |
| 20                                         | 16896       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 HO GRENADES 2-2 CHR | 2               |
| 21                                         | 17213       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 1991 - 2005 | DYNA 91-05 SHORTSHOT STAGGERED | 121             |
| 22                                         | 17217       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA SHORTSHOTS STAGG 06-11    | 65              |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 23                                         | 17221       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 86-11 SHORTSHOTS STAGG | 159             |
| 24                                         | 17225       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 12-17 SHORTSHOTS STAGG | 66              |
| 25                                         | 17227       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2012 - 2017 | DYNA 12-17 SHORTSHOTS STAGGERE | 154             |
| 26                                         | 17229       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-18 SHORTSHOTS STA | 308             |
| 27                                         | 17233       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTAIL 18-19 SHORTSHOTS STAGG  | 155             |
| 28                                         | 17235       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | 18-19 FATBOY/BKOUT SHRTSHT STG | 241             |
| 29                                         | 17559       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2010 - 2016 | DRESSER 10-16 PRO PIPE CHROME  | 8               |
| 30                                         | 17569       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2012 - 2017 | DYNA 12-17 PRO PIPE CHROME 2-1 | 2               |
| 31                                         | 17583       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2017 - 2019 | DRESSER 17-19 PRO PIPE CHROME  | 128             |
| 32                                         | 17587       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 PRO PIPE CHROME     | 117             |
| 33                                         | 17589       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 FAT BOY PRO PIPE CH | 9               |
| 34                                         | 17622       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 2-1 UPSWEEP CHROME  | 1               |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                 |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                     | Violative Sales |
| 35                                         | 17624       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2007 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 07-18 UPSWEEP 2-1 CH  | 2               |
| 36                                         | 17813       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2006 | SOFTAIL 86-06 LONGSHOTS HS      | 60              |
| 37                                         | 17817       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 86-11 STRAIGHTSHOTS 2-2 | 79              |
| 38                                         | 17819       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA 06-11 STRAIGHTSHOTS (1 PC  | 26              |
| 39                                         | 17823       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 12-17 BIGSHOTS LONG     | 133             |
| 40                                         | 17911       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 1991 - 2005 | DYNA 91-05 BIG SHOTS STAGGERED  | 51              |
| 41                                         | 17919       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA 06-11 BIG SHOTS STAGGERED  | 1               |
| 42                                         | 17923       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 86-11 BIG SHOTS LONG    | 130             |
| 43                                         | 17931       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2010 - 2013 | DRESSER 10-13 BIG SHOT DUALS    | 50              |
| 44                                         | 17938       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 BIGSHOTS STGG'D CHR  | 117             |
| 45                                         | 17939       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SFTL 86-17 BIGSHOTS STGGRD      | 236             |
| 46                                         | 18001       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 86-11 DBL BRL STAGGD    | 11              |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                             |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                             |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model              | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 47                                         | 18257       | SUZUKI VOLUSIA 800          | 2001 - 2008 | VOLUSIA 800/C50/M50 01-08 STRA | 4               |
| 48                                         | 18313       | KAWSAKI VULCAN 1700         | 2009 - 2013 | VULCAN 1700 09-13 BIGSHOTS 2-  | 1               |
| 49                                         | 18369       | KAWSAKI NOMAD 1500          | 1999 - 2004 | NOMAD 1500 99-04 1600 05-08 BA | 46              |
| 50                                         | 18381       | KAWSAKI VULCAN 1500 CLASSIC | 1996 - 2008 | VULCAN 1500 CLASSIC 96-08 STR. | 2               |
| 51                                         | 18397       | KAWSAKI VULCAN 900          | 2006 - 2015 | VULCAN 900 06-15 TWIN SLASH ST | 25              |
| 52                                         | 18411       | HONDA VTX1800               | 2002 - 2008 | VTX1800R/N 02-08 BIGSHOTS STAG | 19              |
| 53                                         | 18415       | HONDA SHADOW AERO           | 2004 - 2009 | AERO 750 04-09 SPIRIT C2 07-15 | 2               |
| 54                                         | 18417       | HONDA VTX1800               | 2002 - 2008 | VTX1800C 02-08 BIGSHOTS        | 30              |
| 55                                         | 18419       | HONDA SHADOW AERO           | 2004 - 2009 | HONDA AERO 750 04-09;SPIRIT C2 | 117             |
| 56                                         | 18515       | YAMAHA V-STAR 650           | 2004 - 2015 | VSTAR 650 04-15 CA/06-15 49 ST | 1               |
| 57                                         | 18519       | YAMAHA V-STAR 650           | 2004 - 2005 | V-STAR 650 04-05 SHORTSHOTS ST | 39              |
| 58                                         | 18527       | YAMAHA V-STAR 650           | 2009 - 2015 | YAMAHA V-STAR 950 09-15 BIG RA | 3               |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                               |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                               |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model                | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 59                                         | 18554       | INDIAN SCOUT                  | 2015 - 2019 | INDIAN SCOUT 15-16 HO GRENADES | 29              |
| 60                                         | 18654       | INDIAN SCOUT                  | 2015 - 2019 | INDIAN SCOUT 15-16 HO GRENADES | 57              |
| 61                                         | 25313       | KAWSAKI NOMAD/VOYAGER/VAQUERO | 2009 - 2013 | KAW NOMAD/VAQUERO/VOYAGER 09-1 | 1               |
| 62                                         | 26001       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA          | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA 06-11 SIDESHOTS           | 8               |
| 63                                         | 26007       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA          | 1991 - 2005 | DYNA 91-05 BIG RADIUS          | 85              |
| 64                                         | 26042       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING       | 2007 - 2016 | DRESSER 07-16 BIG RADIUS 2-2 C | 14              |
| 65                                         | 26043       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL       | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL ROCKER 08-11 BIG RADIU | 18              |
| 66                                         | 26045       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING       | 1999 - 2006 | DRESSER 99-06 BIG RADIUS 2-2   | 12              |
| 67                                         | 26059       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL       | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 12-16 BIG RADIUS 2-2   | 1               |
| 68                                         | 26063       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING       | 2007 - 2016 | DRESSER 07-16 SUPER RADIUS CHR | 53              |
| 69                                         | 26065       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL       | 2013 - 2017 | SOFTAIL BREAKOUT 13-17 BIG RAD | 134             |
| 70                                         | 26067       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER     | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-19 BIG RADIUS 2-2 | 110             |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                         |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                         |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model          | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 71                                         | 26069       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL BIG RADIUS 2-2 86-17   | 225             |
| 72                                         | 26071       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA    | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 BIG RADIUS 2-2 CHRO | 159             |
| 73                                         | 26073       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2017 - 2019 | DRSR 17-19 BIG RADIUS 2-2 CHR  | 85              |
| 74                                         | 26075       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | FATBOY/BRKOUT 18-19 BR 2-2 CHR | 578             |
| 75                                         | 26077       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | SOFTL 18-19 ST BOB BR 2-2 CHR  | 107             |
| 76                                         | 26501       | YAMAHA RAIDER           | 2008 - 2015 | YAMAHA RAIDER 08-15            | 19              |
| 77                                         | 27623       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL FAT BOB 18-19 SS 2-1      | 5               |
| 78                                         | 28021       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA    | 2012 - 2017 | DYNA STREET BOB/FATBOB 12-17 B | 16              |
| 79                                         | 28023       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 BIG RADIUS 2-1 C | 5               |
| 80                                         | 28029       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA    | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA STREET BOB/FATBOB 06-17 B | 24              |
| 81                                         | 28501       | YAMAHA RAIDER           | 2008 - 2015 | YAMAHA RAIDER 08-15 2-1 BIG RA | 6               |
| 82                                         | 41521       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING | 2007 - 2016 | PYTHON 07-16 TOURING RAYZER 2- | 107             |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 83                                         | 41531       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2007 - 2016 | PYTHON 07-16 TOURING RAYZER 2- | 162             |
| 84                                         | 41605       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | PYTHON SOFTAIL 86-11 STAGGERED | 3               |
| 85                                         | 41751       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1997 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 97-11 PYTHON FISHTAIL  | 15              |
| 86                                         | 46013       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA 06-11 BIG RADIUS 2-2 BLAC | 19              |
| 87                                         | 46042       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2007 - 2016 | DRESSER 07-16 BIG RADIUS 2-2 B | 40              |
| 88                                         | 46051       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 SUPER RADIUS 2-2 | 37              |
| 89                                         | 46063       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2007 - 2016 | DRESSER 07-16 SUPER RADIUS BLA | 39              |
| 90                                         | 46065       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2013 - 2017 | SOFTAIL BREAKOUT 13-17 BIG RAD | 9               |
| 91                                         | 46067       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-19 BIG RADIUS 2-2 | 172             |
| 92                                         | 46069       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 BIG RADIUS 2-2 B | 136             |
| 93                                         | 46071       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 BIG RADIUS 2-2 BLAC | 145             |
| 94                                         | 46073       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2017 - 2019 | DRSR 17-19 BIG RADIUS 2-2 BLK  | 167             |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 95                                         | 46075       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | FTBY/BRKOUT 18-19 BR 2-2 BLK   | 210             |
| 96                                         | 46077       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SOFTL 18-19 ST BOB BR 2-2 BLK  | 215             |
| 97                                         | 46541       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 HO SHORT 2-1 BLACK  | 11              |
| 98                                         | 46543       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 HO SHORT 2-1 BLA | 26              |
| 99                                         | 46545       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2013 - 2016 | BREAKOUT 13-17 HO SHRT 2-1 BK  | 26              |
| 100                                        | 46751       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 1995 - 2017 | DRESSER 95-16 BLACKOUT ROUNDS  | 4               |
| 101                                        | 46846       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2000 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 00-17 GRENADES 2-2 BLK | 4               |
| 102                                        | 46848       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2000 - 2019 | SOFTAIL 00-17 GRENADES BLK/SMO | 5               |
| 103                                        | 46854       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2004 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 04-18 GRENADES BLK   | 20              |
| 104                                        | 46874       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2004 - 2019 | SPRTSTR 04-18 MINI GRENADES BK | 51              |
| 105                                        | 46876       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 MINI GRNADES 2-2 BK | 2               |
| 106                                        | 46878       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 ST BOB MNI GRND BK  | 66              |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 107                                        | 46880       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | FATBOY 18-19 MINI GRNDE 2-2 BK | 36              |
| 108                                        | 46899       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 GRENADES 2-2 BLK/BL | 4               |
| 109                                        | 47217       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2011 | DYNA 06-11 SHORTSHOTS STGGD BL | 105             |
| 110                                        | 47221       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2011 | SOFTAIL 86-11 SHORTSHOTS STGGD | 119             |
| 111                                        | 47225       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 12-17 SHORTSHOTS STGGD | 71              |
| 112                                        | 47227       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2012 - 2017 | DYNA 12-17 SHORTSHOTS STGG'D B | 159             |
| 113                                        | 47229       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-18 SHORTSHOTS STA | 955             |
| 114                                        | 47233       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SOFTL 18-19 SHRTSHTS STGGD BK  | 190             |
| 115                                        | 47235       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | 18-19 FATBOY/BKOUT SHRTSHT STG | 224             |
| 116                                        | 47527       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2012 - 2017 | SOFTAIL PRO PIPE BLACK 12-17   | 7               |
| 117                                        | 47561       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2010 - 2016 | DRESSER PRO PIPE BLACK 10-16   | 9               |
| 118                                        | 47583       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON TOURING   | 2017 - 2019 | DRESSER 17-19 PRO PIPE 2-1 BLK | 127             |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model            | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 119                                        | 47587       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18 PRO PIPE BLACK         | 122             |
| 120                                        | 47624       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2007 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 07-18 UPSWEEP 2-1 BL | 32              |
| 121                                        | 47938       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 BIGSHOTS STGG'D BLK | 75              |
| 122                                        | 47939       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 BIGSHOTS STGD BK | 65              |
| 123                                        | 48023       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 1986 - 2017 | SOFTAIL 86-17 BIG RADIUS 2-1 B | 55              |
| 124                                        | 48029       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA STREET BOB/FAT BOB 06-17  | 12              |
| 125                                        | 48293       | SUZUKI M50/C50            | 2001 - 2009 | SUZUKI M50/C50 01-09 TWIN SLAS | 39              |
| 126                                        | 48397       | KAWSAKI VULCAN 900        | 2006 - 2015 | VULCAN 900 06-15 TWIN SLASH ST | 18              |
| 127                                        | 48419       | HONDA SHADOW AERO         | 2004 - 2009 | HONDA AERO 750 04-09;SPIRIT C2 | 87              |
| 128                                        | 48501       | YAMAHA STRYKER            | 2011 - 2015 | YAMAHA STRYKER 11-15 TWIN SLAS | 28              |
| 129                                        | 48531       | YAMAHA BOLT               | 2014 - 2019 | YAMAHA BOLT 14-15 TWIN SLASH 2 | 20              |
| 130                                        | 73-101-2    | SUZUKI HAYABUSA           | 1999 - 2008 | HAYABUSA 99-08 COMPETITION RAC | 5               |

| Full Exhaust                               |             |                               |             |                                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Full exhaust replacement; catalyst present |             |                               |             |                                |                 |
|                                            | Part Number | Make and Model                | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 131                                        | 75-115-4    | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA          | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 COMPETITION 2-1 SS  | 4               |
| 132                                        | 75-115-9    | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA          | 2006 - 2017 | DYNA 06-17 COMPETITION 2-1 BLK | 5               |
| 133                                        | 75-118-9    | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER     | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-19 COMPETITION SE | 12              |
| 134                                        | VH0141      | HARLEY-DAVIDSON FLH, FLT (03) | 2010 - 2016 | DRESSER DUALS BLK              | 142             |

| Slip Ons                                 |                      |                         |             |                                |                 |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Muffler replacement; catalyst in muffler |                      |                         |             |                                |                 |
|                                          | Part Number          | Make and Model          | Years       | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 135                                      | 624 (VH part 699624) | INDIAN SCOUT            | 2015 - 2018 | SCOUT 2015-2016 CHROME         | 206             |
| 136                                      | 11829                | INDIAN SCOUT            | 2015 - 2019 | INDIAN SCOUT RSD TRACK S/OS CH | 39              |
| 137                                      | 11831                | INDIAN SCOUT            | 2015 - 2019 | INDIAN SCOUT RSD TRACK S/OS BK | 16              |
| 138                                      | 16712                | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 ELIM SOs CHROM      | 315             |
| 139                                      | 16716                | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL HRTG/DLX 18-19 ELMN SO CH | 153             |
| 140                                      | 16722                | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 ELMIN SOs SATIN CHR | 476             |

| Slip Ons                                 |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Muffler replacement; catalyst in muffler |             |                           |             |                                |                 |
|                                          | Part Number | Make and Model            | Year s      | Description                    | Violative Sales |
| 141                                      | 16823       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 1991 - 2017 | DYNA 91-17 HS SLIP-ONS         | 45              |
| 142                                      | 16827       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL FATBOY 07-17/DEUCE 07  | 34              |
| 143                                      | 16831       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL STD 07/HERITAGE 07-17  | 57              |
| 144                                      | 16833       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL DELUXE/SLIM/CROSSBONES | 26              |
| 145                                      | 16835       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL STD 07/HERITAGE 07-17  | 166             |
| 146                                      | 16837       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON DYNA      | 1991 - 2017 | DYNA 91-17 3IN TWIN SLASH SLIP | 163             |
| 147                                      | 16841       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL DELUXE/SLIM/CROSSBONES | 66              |
| 148                                      | 16843       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2007 - 2017 | SOFTAIL FATBOY 07-17 TWIN SLAS | 33              |
| 149                                      | 16847       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2011 - 2013 | SFTL BLKLINE11-13/16-17 FB S   | 1               |
| 150                                      | 16861       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-18 TWIN SLASH 3IN | 186             |
| 151                                      | 16863       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SPORTSTER | 2014 - 2019 | SPORTSTER 14-18 STR.SHOTS HS S | 144             |
| 152                                      | 16875       | HARLEY-DAVIDSON SOFTAIL   | 2018 - 2019 | SFTL 18-19 TWN SLASH S/Os CHR  | 213             |